

A Model Establishment.
Russell & Sons' Factory—A Description of the Machinery—Economic Management—The Precautions Against Fire.

Among the many evidences of the growth and prosperity of Charleston there is none, perhaps, more cheering or more complete than that which is afforded by the extensive factory of Messrs. Y. P. Russell & Co., at the east end of Hasel street.

THE MAIN FACTORY
is located in a spacious building, three-stories in height. Upon the first floor, the principal feature is an immense lathe, upon which huge sticks of timber are turned into columns and pillars. There are also other machines used in preparing material for doors, sashes and blinds. The machinery of the entire factory is driven by a powerful engine located on this floor, the boiler being in a fire-proof out-house adjoining. There is

A PLANING MACHINE,
a complication of cogs and wheels, but in itself the perfection of mechanical skill and ingenuity. A rough board is run through it, and, by the single process, comes out planed on both sides, and tongued and grooved ready for use for ceiling and flooring. On the second floor, where the material prepared below is glued together, there are all the latest improvements in machinery. In the manufacture of blinds, for instance, no work at all is performed by hand. The slats are cut, planed and trimmed to the proper size by machinery. The side pieces are put into a machine that grasps them and punches the holes into which the slats are fitted, and, in less time almost than it takes to tell it, the blind is ready to be glued together. In making

DOORS AND WINDOW FRAMES,
all the mousing, mortising, dove-tailing and planing is done by machinery, and there is little need for other human help than such as is necessary to direct and manipulate the machinery. The stuff is all cut out and shaped on the second floor. It is then left to dry and season for several weeks, and is finally put together and carried up to the store room on the third floor. Here the glazing and painting is done, and the sashes, blinds and doors of all sizes and descriptions are stored away to fill orders. But it is not alone to the making of window blinds and doors that the work is confined. There is now in course of erection

A SPACIOUS CARPENTER SHOP,
which will be supplied with improved machinery, and in which will be built all the separate parts which constitute the framework of a house. At this time the firm are taking orders for the erection of houses, every part of which is built in their establishment, and sent off in detached pieces. The facilities for doing the work are of course ample, and houses are frequently cut out, as it were, and sent off to distant parts of the State to be erected. Messrs. W. P. Russell & Co. have associated with them, as superintendent of their establishment, Mr. Wm. C. Spear, an active and energetic architect and mechanic, and plans and specifications of buildings can now be had at the factory.

The economy with which the entire establishment is managed is worthy of note. The water for the use of the factory is drawn from an enormous cistern, and on every floor are placed racks of buckets filled with water, which are every evening taken down and placed on the floor in different parts of the building. But the most ingenious feature of the entire economy of the establishment is in the management of the watchman system. The night watchman is armed with an instrument called Buerk's watchman's clock, which he has to carry around with him, and which is itself a triumph of mechanical art. It has six keys which are locked up in little boxes placed in different portions of the premises; and the watch is run in such a way that the watchman has to visit each one of these boxes once every thirty minutes during the night. Should he miss a round, the dial of the clock tells the tale in the morning, and the sleeper is fined. So perfect is the mechanism of this instrument that by no possibility can the watchman evade his duty without detection, and the station boxes being placed in such positions as to carry him through the entire premises once every half hour, the protection to the place is complete. The business head of the firm,

MR. W. P. RUSSELL,
is an energetic man, and has by his own individual effort built up the large factory which now bears his name. The establishment is a monument of sharp practical business talent, and a visit to the place and an examination of its details and intricacies will amply repay the visitor. The factory gives employment to about sixty persons who are kept busy supplying the demands of a business that is increasing daily.

THE COLORED MILITIA.—The lovers of peace and order throughout the State will regret to learn that steps are being taken in various sections to organize colored militia companies. So preposterous does the measure seem, that when first we heard such a movement was on foot, we were loth to believe it, and only credited the story as an idle sensational rumor. But our doubts, we regret to say, were unfounded, and while companies have already been organized in some localities.

We deprecate this movement, and hope our colored citizens will reflect before taking a step which cannot confer the least possible benefit upon them, either as a class or individually, while it may possibly involve them in trouble to the detriment of both races, and cause a repetition of the troubles of only two years ago, from which this immediate section has not yet recovered. Surely, neither the whites nor the blacks desire a recurrence of those troublous times. We do not speak menacingly.—*Parkville Enquirer.*

MARRIED.
SMITH—PAULK.—Married, on Wednesday, June 10th, by Elder W. L. Brown, Elder T. W. Smith to Miss Vie. Paulk, all of Union County.

The Markets.
USION, S. C. June 13.—Cotton—low middling 11@12; 10 bales sold during the week.
CHARLESTON, June 11.—Cotton firm—middling 18 1/2; not receipts 38 1/2; sales 60; stock 1,169.
NEW YORK, June 11.—Cotton steady—sales 977 bales; uplands 19 1/2; Orleans 17 1/2; 17,499,174.
LIVERPOOL, June 11.—Evening—Cotton firm; uplands 8 1/2; Orleans 9 1/2.

Union Retail Prices Current.
CORRECTED WEEKLY BY
W. D. HUMPHRIES,
FAMILY GROCER.
Bacon : 12 to 14 Honey : — : 20
Beacon Ham : — : 20 Lard : — : 10
Butter : — : 20 Raisins : — : 12 1/2
Coffee : — : 25 Macaroni, Kit, 22 1/2 : — : 3 1/2
Corn Meal : — : 10 Flour, per sack : — : 2 1/2
Flour : — : 10 Flour, per sack : — : 15
Lard : — : 12 1/2 to 14 Sugar : — : 12 1/2

To Wholesale Merchants.
The Old and Reliable House of
ELIAS & COHEN,
Charlotte, N. C.
Is the place to get the
Best Assortment
At the Lowest Prices.
June 13 24 1f

B. Koopmann,
Wholesale Dealer in
Millinery Goods,
TRADE STREET,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
Has the largest Stock of Ladies' Trimmed Hats, at the Lowest Prices. New York and Baltimore Bills duplicated in quality, quantity and price.
June 13 24 1f

REIDVILLE Female College.
NO. CA.
[SPARTANBURG DISTRICT]
FACULTY.
Rev. Thos. Ward White, President,
AND
PROFESSOR OF MENTAL AND MORAL PHILOSOPHY AND EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY.
Miss M. R. BRIGHT, Associate Principal.
Rev. B. G. GLIFFORD, A. M.,
NATURAL SCIENCES.
Misses LIZZIE ANDERSON and ELLA WILSON,
MUSIC AND FRENCH.
Miss MARY SCOFFIELD,
LATIN, GREEK AND MATHEMATICS.
Miss ANNIE WILSON,
LATIN AND MATHEMATICS.
Miss E. H. FAUNT LE-ROY,
BELLES LETTRES.
Miss JANIE THOMAS,
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.
June 13 24 1f

CAPTAIN JACK
HAS changed his base, and M. B. Friedberger admiring his generalship has likewise changed his base of operations,
new position furnished by H. L. Goss, in his new building, where his

For The Next President
efforts will be made to excel all competitors in his line. He assures his customers, his friends and the public generally, that if they will give him a fair proportion of their patronage he will fight it out on this line, and not call on the

of
Dry Goods, Queens-ware, Clothing, Hats, Hardware, Boots & Shoes, Notions and Groceries as they may need.
THE United States
may have many able Generals and several Captains Jack's, but it has but one M. B. Friedberger in the Union. Call and see him in his new Store.
June 6 23 1f

Tax Notice.
THE Tax Books for the Town of Union, will be open till the 1st of this month, after which time execution will certainly issue against all delinquents.
By order of Council. R. R. RAWLS,
Town Clerk and Trans'r.
June 6 23 1f

WALTER BREM & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
WALTER BREM,
JOHN VANLANDIGHAM.
June 6 23 1f

W. H. H. HOUSTON & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
Commission Merchants and Cotton Buyers.
DEALERS IN
Liquors, Tobacco and Produce
of all kinds.
TRADE STREET,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
June 6 23 1f

Notice to Tax Payers.
AUDITOR'S OFFICE.
UNION, S. C., June 4th, 1873.
ACCORDING to an act, entitled an act of the General Assembly of 1868, for the assessment of Real and Personal property of the State of South Carolina, I hereby notify all Tax payers of this County that my Books will open on the 1st Monday of July and remain open until the 2d Monday of August for the purpose of making the assessment of both Real and Personal property. Any failing to make returns within the specified time, will subject themselves to double Taxes. The Books will not be opened at any other place for receiving returns.
JUNIOUS S. MOBLEY,
County Auditor.
P. S.—All Employees will confer a favor by giving their employers information.
June 6 23 10f

BREM, BROWN & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Notions, White Goods, Hosiery,
Gloves and Hats,
BREM'S OLD STAND,
TRADE STREET,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
T. H. BREM, J. H. WEDDINGTON,
J. L. BROWN, C. F. BREM,
T. L. ALEXANDER, J. G. HARRIS.
May 9 19 1m

PIANO FORTES.
Great Reduction in Prices.
THE Groveston Pianos are full seven Octave. Are remarkable for their peculiar sweetness and brilliancy, and will wear well. Send for Illustrated Catalogues to the AGENT at COLUMBIA, S. C.
W. J. DUFFIE,
Bookseller.
May 19 20 3m

NEW GOODS!
Foster & Wilkins
HAVE opened the largest stock of Goods they have ever brought to this market, consisting of
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS,
Fancy Goods,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND HARDWARE,
All of which were bought late in the season, for CASH, and we think we can make it greatly to the interest of cash buyers to deal with us.
Look at our Goods and prices before buying elsewhere.
May 16 20 1f

BREM, BROWN & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Hardware and Cutlery.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
A Full Assortment of Saddlery Hardware and Trimmings, HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS, &c.
New Iron Front Building, two Doors above Merchants' and Farmers' Bank.
TRADE STREET,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
T. H. BREM, J. H. WEDDINGTON,
J. L. BROWN, C. F. BREM,
T. L. ALEXANDER, J. G. HARRIS.

NAILS, Bar, Band and Sheet IRON,
Sweede Iron,
PLOW STEEL, PLOW MOULDS,
Steel and Iron HOES,
Solid Iron and Steel SWEETS,
Dixon's Sweets,
Saddlers' HARDWARE and TOOLS,
Shoemakers' Tools,
Blacksmiths' TOOLS and HARDWARE,
Carpenters' Tools and Hardware,
Builders' Hardware,
Tanners' Tools,
Millwrights' Tools and Supplies,
Circular and Upright SAWS,
Carriage Hardware and Trimmings,
Wagon Hardware,
CABINET-MAKERS' HARDWARE.
Everything usually found in a first-class Jobbing and Retail Hardware House.
May 9 19 1m

LIVERY AND SALE STABLES,
BY
J. W. WADSWORTH,
TYRON STREET,
Opposite Town Clock,
Charlotte, N. C.

CHARLOTTE HOTEL.
W. M. MATTHEWS & SON,
Charlotte, N. C.
May 2 18 1f

SMITH & HAMMOND,
WHOLESALE
DRUGGISTS,
OPPOSITE CENTRAL HOTEL,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.
May 2 18 3m

PALMETTO HOUSE,
SPARTANBURG C. H., S. C.
Located in the Centre of the Town.
Forty-two Large and Airy Rooms.
TOLLESON & MARTIN, Prop's.
May 2 18 1f

Record Your Deeds.
OFFICE COUNTY AUDITOR,
UNION C. H., S. C., May 27, 1873.
ALL persons holding Deeds of conveyance, given or executed since March 1870, that have not been recorded in this office, will present them at once for the purpose of having the same done, or the penalty of the law will be strictly enforced against those failing to do the same. Recording fee, 25 cents.
JUNIOUS S. MOBLEY,
Auditor Union Co.
May 30 22 4f

THE CASH PRINCIPLE.
WE deem it scarcely necessary to repeat what we have heretofore announced, that our business is now conducted entirely upon the cash basis. Nearly a year's experience has confirmed our belief that a business conducted on the cash system is safer and pleasanter and more profitable to the merchant, and greatly to the interest of buyers. We can sell goods cheaper for cash, because we are enabled to buy at the best markets and much cheaper for cash. We therefore, again state that our business will continue to be conducted strictly upon the cash system.
SPEARS & COLTON.
April 18 16 1f

The United States, District of South Carolina.
In the matter of William Malone, Bankrupt.
TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.
THE undersigned gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of William Malone, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt.
All persons indebted to said estate will make payments to me.
R. W. SHAND,
Assignee.
May 30 22 3f

King's Mountain Military School,
YORKVILLE, S. C.
THE second session of the School Year, 1873, will begin JULY 1st, and end NOVEMBER 30th. Terms: For School Expenses, &c., Board, Tuition, Fuel, Lights, Washing, Stationery, &c., \$135 per session, payable in advance. For Circulars, address
Col. A. COWARD, Principal.
May 30 22 1m

John Rodger
WOULD respectfully inform his friends and former customers that he has
RE-OPENED HIS Grocery Store,
AT THE
OLD STAND,
And is now receiving a completely New Stock of
GROCERIES,
Hardware and Cutlery,
Boots and Shoes,
STOVES,
TOBACCO—All Qualities,
Warranted HAVANNA Cigars,
And all other articles found in a complete Grocery Store.
My Tin Shop
is still in operation, and I am ready to do all kinds of Tin Work, from mending a coffee pot to making the largest article usually constructed of Tin. All work executed in the most workmanlike manner.

To My Old Friends.
Feeling thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore given me, I respectfully invite my friends, to call and examine my stock. It will be a pleasure in the future, as in the past, to see and do a business that purchasers will find to their interest to buy of me.
JOHN RODGER,
May 9 18

SOUTH CAROLINA OAN AND TRUST COMPANY,
CHARLESTON, S. C.
OFFICE, NO. 17 BROAD STREET.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
The deposits in the Savings Department of this Company are invested as a Special Trust, and therefore, are not subject to the hazards of banking.
In addition to this special security, depositors have the guarantee of the entire Bank Capital, which amounts to three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000).
This department will enable all classes to find safe security for their savings, however small; at the same time bearing a remunerative interest (4% per cent. compounded quarterly.) Currency can be remitted by express, and drafts by mail.
P. A. MITCHELL, Cashier.

CANCERS CURED.
By Dr. Elmer's Wonderful Cancer Antiseptic, which destroys and removes the Cancer, without the use of the Knife or the loss of Blood, and, at the same time, overcomes the tendency to Cancer in the System. We also treat all forms of Chronic, Long-standing and Obsolete Diseases, with unparalleled success; especially Syphilis, or Piles, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Asthma, Scrofula, and Secondary Syphilis.
For particulars, Circulars, &c., call on or address
DRS. GREENE, LINDLEY & BENTLEY,
Charlotte, N. C.,
Goldboro, N. C.,
Or, Asheville, N. C.
May 2 18 3m

SAW AND MERCHANT MILL.
The Union Steam Mill having undergone a thorough repairing by Mr. Thos. Whitesides, can now give general satisfaction, both in grinding and wheat. The mill has a new set of
Cologne Stones,
recently imported from France, and through the efficient management of
MR. H. E. HAWKINS,
it will sustain the reputation of a first-class mill.
Grinding days—Tuesdays, Fridays and Saturdays.
Present sawing—87 1/2 cts. per 100 feet.
A. D. SPEARS, Proprietor.
May 2 18 4f

AXIOMS IN Domestic Economy.
A CREDIT business cannot be done for less than twenty-five per cent. ad valorem. It is economy, for solvent purchasers to pay cash what they buy, although they have to hurry to pay to do so.
SPEARS & COLTON should deal at Cash Stores.
RICE & RAWLS
Keep a Cash Store, therefore it is true economy to buy them.
RICE & RAWLS.
April 18 16 1f

Sure to Buy
Yams, Beans, Corn, Coffee, Sugar, Rice, Flour, Axes, Trace Chains, Nails, Back-saws, Plow-lines, Plow Steel, &c., at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Boots and Shoes.
BUY your Boots and Shoes at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Dress Goods.
BUY your Dress Goods, Home-spun, &c., &c., at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Gentlemen.
BUY your Gentlemen, at New York cost prices, at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Housekeepers.
BUY your Tin Ware, Crockery and Glass Ware, at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Everybody
SHOULD buy their Drugs, Window Glass and Putty at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Ready-made Clothing.
LARGE and Complete Stock, for Spring and Summer.
SPEARS & COLTON'S.

Notice of Final Discharge.
ON the 7th of June next I will apply to Jos. P. Gist Probate Judge of Union County for a final discharge as Administratrix of the Estate of F. H. H. Palmer, dec'd. All persons having claims against said Estate, must present them for payment, or have a copy of the same at the office of the Probate Judge, on or before that day or they will be forever barred, and on that day a final settlement of said estate will be made.
NANCY PALMER, Adm'rix
May 5 19 6f

NEW GOODS.
SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES
JUST ARRIVING AT
PHILIP M. COHEN'S,
IN GOSS' NEW BUILDING.

I HAVE just returned from the Northern Markets, where I have carefully selected one of the largest Stocks of Goods, of all varieties, ever brought to this Market. I have given much attention to the wants and necessities of the people of this County, in the selection of my goods, and feel confident that I can please all classes of people, either in quality, style, or price. All I ask is an examination. The following embrace the leading articles of my extensive Stock:

LADIES' DEPARTMENT.
DRESS GOODS.
Summer Silks,
Poppins, Mohairs,
Alpaca, Granadines,
Lawns, Muslins,
Lincos, Percales,
Calicoes,
LADIES HATS,
Scares, Dress Trimmings,
Embroideries, Hosiery,
Table Linen, &c., &c.

WHITE GOODS.
Swiss Muslins,
Cross-Barred Muslins,
Jaconets, Nainsooks,
Piques, Brillantes,
Long Cloths, Handkerchiefs,
Cuffs, Collars,
Notions and Trimmings,
Jewelry,
Soaps, Perfumery,
Table Linen, &c., &c.

GENTS' DEPARTMENT.
READY-MADE CLOTHING, Cassimeres and Tweeds—a large Stock and of very fine qualities, to which I call particular attention.
Men's Furnishing Goods.
Lincos, Cottonades,
Shirts and Drawers,
Neck Ties, Collars,
Hats, of all styles,
Boots and Shoes,
Hosiery and Gloves.

HARDWARE.
Guns, Pistols,
Cartridges, Gun Caps,
Blacking and Blacking Brushes,
Cassimeres, Ties,
Traces, Chains, Axes,
Saddles, Bridles,
Whips, Spurs, &c.

Sugar, Coffee, Tea, and Flour.
Lamps and Lamp Chimneys.
A GOOD STOCK OF TIN WARE,
Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags,
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF Stationery and School Books.

The good people of Union and surrounding sections are earnestly invited to call and examine my extensive Stock. I have purchased my goods on the most advantageous terms, and my customers may be assured that I will sell them at the very lowest prices possible.
The liberal patronage given me heretofore is highly appreciated, and it is my earnest wish and effort to secure a continuance of that patronage. This can only be done by strict attention to business, honest dealing and fair prices, and I invite a fair and general trial upon these points.
P. M. COHEN.
April 11 14

MERCHANTS' AND PLANTERS' NATIONAL BANK
OF UNION, SOUTH CAROLINA.
AUTHORIZED CAPITAL \$250,000.

THIS Bank is now prepared to do a general Banking business. DEPOSITS SOLICITED.
Drafts on all Parts of the United States Bought and Sold.
GOLD AND SILVER AND UNCURRENT MONEY BOUGHT AND SOLD.
MUTIL TED CURRENCY BOUGHT.
OFFICE UP STAIRS, GOSS' NEW BUILDING.
WM. MUNRO, President.
E. R. WALLACE, Cashier.
Nov. 1 43

SPRING--1873.
PACIFIC Mills, Petaloes, Fiques, 14-00
Lawn, Organdies, Worsted Dress Fabrics,
Plain Colors and printed, in great variety. The best article at a low price. In intrinsic value unsurpassed.
SPEARS & COLTON.
April 18 16 1f

Prints.
POLKA Dots, Stripes, and an endless variety of other styles, for sale by
SPEARS & COLTON.

Ladies Hats,
TRIMMED in the most fashionable styles by a Broadway Millinery Connoisseur.
SPEARS & COLTON.

Hosiery and Gloves.
A COMPLETE Stock, including an elegant Kid at \$1.25, at
SPEARS & COLTON.

Shoes.
A NICE Stock of Ladies' and Gents' Serge and Calf for sale by
SPEARS & COLTON.

The Best Brands
N. C. AND CINCINNATI family flour, for sale by
SPEARS & COLTON.

The Rest of Mankind
ARE invited to buy whatever they need, of Rice & Rawls, and if you do not see it ask for anything you want, at
RICE & RAWLS' Cash Store.
April 18 16 1f

Window Shades.
I HAVE A LARGE STOCK of most beautiful Window Shades, of all Colors, Patterns and Sizes. Call and see them.
P. M. COHEN.
April 25 17 1f

SPRING GOODS
AT
LIMESTONE SPRINGS.
J. P. ELKINS
WOULD inform the good people at and around Limestone Springs, that he has received a new and elegant Stock of
Spring and Summer DRESS GOODS,
Of the finest Qualities and latest Styles.
Ladies' Hats,
Dress Trimmings,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
Cassimeres, Tweeds,
Gents' Furnishing Goods.
Hardware:
A full and complete assortment of all such hardware as is generally wanted in the country.
Groceries:
Coffee, Tea, Sugars, Molasses, Bacon, Lard, Flour, Soda, &c., &c.
Notions,
Of all kinds, from a stick of Candy to a plug of the best kind of Tobacco.
My Prices
Shall be as low as similar goods can be bought in any country store in the State, and I am determined to give such advantages as will induce buyers to trade with me.
DON'T TAKE MY WORD FOR IT, BUT CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.
JOHN P. ELKINS.
April 25 17 1f

Southern Warehouse Company,
Gervais Street, near Greenville and Columbia Railroad.
COLUMBIA, S. C.
IS PREPARED TO RECEIVE COTTON AND other property upon storage, and make advances upon the same. Cotton shipped to this house will be stored subject to the order of the owner, and the lowest rates charged for storage. All property so stored will be insured in good reliable companies, if insurance is desired; and advances will be made at the lowest banking rates. Our store houses are so located that drayage is not necessary; and no charge for handling will be made.
All business communications should be addressed to the Treasurer.
EDWARD HOPE, President.
EDWIN F. GARY, Treasurer.
March 14 11

Groceries,
CONSISTING of Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Pearl Oat, Molasses, Vinegar, Sugar cured Hams, &c. to be found constantly on hand at
SPEARS & COLTON'S.

Gents' Hats,
INCLUDING the Novelties of the Season, for sale by
SPEARS & COLTON.

Crockery and Wooden Ware,
FULL line of at
SPEARS & COLTON'S.